

**Database for the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages**

**THE EUROPEAN CHARTER  
FOR REGIONAL OR MINORITY LANGUAGES<sup>1</sup>**

**– Applied to Ukrainian in Hungary –**

[...]

**PART II**

**OBJECTIVES AND PRINCIPLES  
PURSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 2, PARAGRAPH 1**

*Article 7 – Objectives and principles*

- 1 In respect of Ukrainian, within the territories in which Ukrainian is used and according to the situation of Ukrainian, Hungary shall base its policies, legislation and practice on the following objectives and principles:
  - a the recognition of Ukrainian as an expression of cultural wealth;
  - b the respect of the geographical area of Ukrainian in order to ensure that existing or new administrative divisions do not constitute an obstacle to the promotion of Ukrainian;
  - c the need for resolute action to promote Ukrainian in order to safeguard it;
  - d the facilitation and/or encouragement of the use of Ukrainian, in speech and writing, in public and private life;
  - e the maintenance and development of links, in the fields covered by this Charter, between groups using Ukrainian and other groups in the State employing a language used in identical or similar form, as well as the establishment of cultural relations with other groups in the State using different languages;
  - f the provision of appropriate forms and means for the teaching and study of Ukrainian at all appropriate stages;
  - g the provision of facilities enabling non-speakers of Ukrainian living in the area where it is used to learn it if they so desire;
  - h the promotion of study and research on Ukrainian at universities or equivalent institutions;
  - i the promotion of appropriate types of transnational exchanges, in the fields covered by this Charter, for Ukrainian used in identical or similar form in two or more States.
- 2 Hungary undertakes to eliminate, if it has not yet done so, any unjustified distinction, exclusion, restriction or preference relating to the use of Ukrainian and intended to discourage or endanger the maintenance or development of it. The adoption of special measures in favour of Ukrainian aimed at promoting equality between the users of Ukrainian and the rest of the population or which take due account of their specific conditions is not considered to be an act of discrimination against the users of more widely-used languages.
- 3 Hungary undertakes to promote, by appropriate measures, mutual understanding between all the linguistic groups of the country and in particular the inclusion of respect, understanding and tolerance in relation to Ukrainian among the objectives of education and training provided within the country and encouragement of the mass media to pursue the same objective.
- 4 In determining its policy with regard to Ukrainian, Hungary shall take into consideration the needs and wishes expressed by the groups which use Ukrainian. It is encouraged to establish bodies, if necessary, for the purpose of advising the authorities on all matters pertaining to Ukrainian.
- 5 Hungary undertakes to apply, *mutatis mutandis*, the principles listed in paragraphs 1 to 4 above to Ukrainian as a non-territorial language. However, as far as Ukrainian is concerned, the nature and scope of the measures to be taken to give effect to this Charter shall be determined in a flexible manner, bearing in mind the needs and wishes, and respecting the traditions and characteristics, of the groups which use Ukrainian.

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<sup>1</sup> CETS no. 148. The Charter was adopted by the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe in Strasbourg on 5 November 1992. Entry into force for Hungary: 1 March 1998. The provisions of the Charter adopted by Hungary for Ukrainian as a non-territorial language are applicable without territorial restrictions.